Turabian Style

This handout gives some basic examples of Turabian style. For more examples and complete information, use the following source from the University of Chicago Press:

Copies are at the Reference Desk and Circulation Reserve at 808.02 T84m6.

Books

Multiple Authors

Editor(s)

No Author

Chapter

Periodicals

Multiple Authors

No Author

Newspapers

Author
No Author

**Microforms**

**ERIC Document**

**Internet**

**Professional Site**

**Internet Article in an Internet-only Journal**

**Internet Article from an Aggregated Database**

For other forms, for example citations of works discussed in a secondary source, papers presented at meetings/conferences, technical reports, translated works, volumes in a series, in-text notations, and others, see the *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*.

**Addendum**

**Parenthetical References**

*Parenthetical Reference In-Text*—References should be placed before the punctuation mark at the end of a sentence. If this placement is impractical, the reference should be inserted at a logical place in the sentence.

A standard parenthetical reference provides the author’s name followed by the date and the specific page numbers where the cited material can be found. It will be enclosed in parentheses.
Example: (Patterson 2000, 183-85)

**Parenthetical Reference With Notes**—References will be enumerated by the placement of a superscripted number at the end of a sentence. The superscripted number will correspond to a note with the same number. The note will identify the location of the borrowed information as specifically as possible with additional comments.

**Example:** Many observers conclude that health care in the United States is inadequate.¹


Two kinds of notes may be used with parenthetical references, *endnotes* and *footnotes*.

- Endnotes contain all enumerated notes together beginning with the first note until the list is finished. Endnotes are placed after the body of writing and before the list of works cited or bibliography.
- Footnotes contain all enumerated notes from one page together at the bottom of the page, separated from the text body. Enumeration of footnotes is cumulative from the beginning page to the final page.