

## Turabian Style

This handout gives some basic examples of Turabian style. For more examples and complete information, use the following source from the University of Chicago Press:

Turabian, Kate L. **A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations**. 6d ed. New York: University of Chicago Press, 1996.  
Copies are at the Reference Desk and Circulation Reserve at **808.02 T84m6**.

### Books

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#### Multiple Authors

Reich, Howard, and William Gaines. *Jelly's Blues: The Life, Music, and Redemption of Jelly Roll Morton*. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo, 2003.

#### Editor(s)

Sharpe, Lesley, ed. *The Cambridge Companion to Goethe*. Cambridge, MA: Cambridge University Press, 2002.

#### No Author

*The Scientific American Science Desk Reference*. New York: J. Wiley, 1999.

#### Chapter

Sutton, Paul. "Femme Nikita: Violent Women or Amenable Spectacle?" In *Film Studies: Women in Contemporary World Cinema*, ed. Alexandra Heidi Karriker, 91-100. New York: P. Lang, 2002.

### Periodicals

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#### Multiple Authors

Silver, Michael, Kostya Kennedy, and Mark Bechtel. "Rodman Redux." *Sports Illustrated* 99, no.17 (2003): 23.

#### No Author

"Wrecked." *People*, 22 January 2003, 67.

### Newspapers

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#### Author

Alicia Di Rado. "Trekking through College: Classes Explore Modern Society Using the World of Star Trek." *Los Angeles Times*, 15 March 1995, A3.

## No Author

"Better Teachers Give Poor Preschoolers Best Head Start," *USA Today*, 3 Oct. 2003, 24A.

## Microforms

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### ERIC Document

Ewen, Danielle, and Katherine Hart. *State budget cuts create a growing child care crisis for low-income working families*. Washington, DC: Children's Defense Fund, 2003. ERIC, ED 474512

## Internet

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### Professional Site

Oklahoma City Museum of Art. *Permanent Collection Exhibition*. 2004. Internet on-line. <<http://www.okcmoa.com/>>. [1 January 2004].

### Internet Article in an Internet-only Journal

Dreyer, Olaf, Bernard Kelly, Badri Krishnan, Lee Samuel Finn, David Garrison, and Ramon Lopez-Aleman. "Black-Hole Spectroscopy: Testing General Relativity through Gravitational-Wave Observations." *Classical and Quantum Gravity* 21 (21 February 2004). E-Journal on-line. Available from <<http://www.iop.org/EJ/abstract/0264-9381/21/4/003>>. [10 January 2004]

### Internet Article from an Aggregated Database

Cohan, Peter S. "Value Leadership: The Principles Driving Corporate Value." *Business Strategy Review* 14, no. 4 (Win. 2003): 30-35. Database on-line. Available from EBSCOhost, Business Source Elite <<http://search.epnet.com>>. [15 December 2003].

For other forms, for example citations of works discussed in a secondary source, papers presented at meetings/conferences, technical reports, translated works, volumes in a series, in-text notations, and others, see the *A Manual for Writers of Term Papers, Theses, and Dissertations*.

## Addendum

### Parenthetical References

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*Parenthetical Reference In-Text*—References should be placed before the punctuation mark at the end of a sentence. If this placement is impractical, the reference should be inserted at a logical place in the sentence.

A standard parenthetical reference provides the author's name followed by the date and the specific page numbers where the cited material can be found. It will be enclosed in parentheses.

**Example:** (Patterson 2000, 183-85)

*Parenthetical Reference With Notes*—References will be enumerated by the placement of a superscripted number at the end of a sentence. The superscripted number will correspond to a note with the same number. The note will identify the location of the borrowed information as specifically as possible with additional comments.

**Example:** Many observers conclude that health care in the United States is inadequate.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>John Patterson, *Health Care in the United States* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2000), 183.

Two kinds of notes may be used with parenthetical references, *endnotes* and *footnotes*.

- ◆ Endnotes contain all enumerated notes together beginning with the first note until the list is finished. Endnotes are placed after the body of writing and before the list of works cited or bibliography.
- ◆ Footnotes contain all enumerated notes from one page together at the bottom of the page, separated from the text body. Enumeration of footnotes is cumulative from the beginning page to the final page.